

A COMMON-NAME CHECK-LIST

of the

Wild Plants of the Greenbrier Region



Published by

THE GREENBRIER GARDEN CLUB OF LEWISBURG
LEWISBURG, WEST VIRGINIA

1938

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PLANTS OF THE GREENBRIER REGION



A COMMON-NAME CHECK-LIST

of those plants that can be most readily found and studied, including a few of the lower orders, but most of the wild flowers, and some of the introduced trees and shrubs.

SUGGESTIONS FOR USE

It is suggested that each one interested in learning to know the plants in this region secure a copy of this list for himself and mark it with his own name. Then he should proceed to visit plants in their natural locations and as each is recognized mark on the list the place, date, and perhaps "plant," "flower," or "seed." Or if that is more than can be done consistently, merely check the plant as having been actually seen by the owner of the list growing in its native habitat. It makes an interesting contest among nature lovers to see who can have the most checks.

NOTES

Cultivated plants are marked "C."

Scientific names are used where they make arrangement or kinships clearer.

Generally plants are listed under families, genera, and species.

Up to the group of white or ghost plants

the arrangement is roughly from lower to higher plants. Beyond that they are alphabetically arranged under four convenient heads.

Numbers following a name indicate how many species of that genus are commonly found in this region.

In the lower orders numbers could not of course be given in such a list.

CONTENTS



THALOPHYTES

Bacteria, etc., Fungi, Lichens

BRYOPHYTES

Liverworts and Mosses

PTERIDOPHYTES

Ferns, Horsetails, Club-mosses, etc.

FLOWERING PLANTS

MONOCOTYLEDONS

Grasses

Sedges

Rushes

Other Monocotyledons

DICOTYLEDONS

White or Ghost Plants

Other Herbs

Shrubby Vines

Shrubs

Trees

PLANTS OF THE GREENBRIER REGION



THALOPHYTES

Slime fungi

Bacteria

Pond-scums

Algae

Moulds and Blights

Other fungi:

Mildews, Rusts, etc.

Yeasts

Mushrooms

Puffballs

Morellas or Morels

Coral mushrooms

Stinkhorn mushrooms

Trembling or Jelly mushrooms

Earth-stars

Shelf-fungi

Lichens:

Tree lichens

Rock lichens

Earth lichens

Reindeer moss

Old man's beard

Jelly lichens

Dust lichens

BRYOPHYTES

Liverworts

Mosses:

Catharina

Climacium

Polytrichum

Mnium

Bryum

Hamman
Branch
Unborn
Carr-Moss
Gerson
Schwartz
Quil-Loss

PTERIDOPHYTES

Ferns:

Adders' tongues:

Adders' tongues, 2

Grape fern

Royal ferns:

Royal fern

Cinnamon fern

Interrupted fern

Climbing fern

Polypodies:

Sensitive fern

Ostrich fern

Woodnia, 3

Bladder fern

Brittle fern

Christmas fern

New York fern, etc., 14

Walking fern

Spleenwort, 10

Anthyrium spleenwort, 4

Maidenhair

Brake

Cliff brake, 2

Lip fern, 2

Polypody, 2

Blue grass
Coach or
Crab grass
Witch grass
Orchard
Fescue
Foxtail
Yell
Gre
Beard
Beard or
C. Ribb

Not grass
Dark

Path
Bog
Common

Carex
Bum

HOUSEFLIES OR SCOURING BEETLES:
Branched, 3
Unbranched
CLUB-MOSSES OR LYCOPODIA:
Ground pine, etc., 9
SELAGINELLAE, 2
QUILLWORMS

GRASSES

Blue grass
Couch or wire grass
Crab grass
Witch grass
Orchard grass
Fescue grass
Foxtail grass:
Yellow
Green
Beard grass or Broom sedge
Reed canary grass or Sword grass
C. Ribbon or Painted grass

SEDGES

Nut grass
Dark green bulrush

RUSHES

Path rush
Bog rush
Common wood rush

OTHER MONOCOTYLEDONS

Aquatic and Swamp Families first:
CAT-TAIL
BUR-REED

Water-Plantain and Arrow-head
Pondweed
Pickering Weed
Duck Weed
Lizard's Tail

ARUM:

Jack-in-the-pulpit and Green dragon
Water arum
Skunk cabbage
Sweet flag or Calamus

YELLOW-EYED GRASS

AMARYLLIS:

Yellow-star grass

SPIDERWORT:

Spiderwort
Day flower
C. Wandering Jew

YAM

IRIS:

Dwarf iris
Tall iris
Blue eyed grass
Blackberry lily (Rare)

LILY:

Lamb's-tail or Devil's bit
Fly-poison
Bunch flower, 2
Stenagthium
Helchorr, 2
Bellwort:
Perfoliate
Large-flowered
Sessile-leaved
Mountain

Wild onion or Garlic;
Wild garlic
Field onion
Nodding onion
Ramps

Lilies:

Wood lily
Turk's cap lily
Canada or Yellow lily
Tiger lily
Gray's lily (Rare)
C. Day lily

Dog-tooth violet or Trout lily;
Yellow
White

C. Star of Bethlehem
Clintonia;
White
Yellow

Lily of the valley
False lily of the valley
Indian cucumber root
Solomon seal;
Hairy
Great

False Solomon seal or Spikenard
and Star-flowered Solomon seal

Twisted stalk

Trillium or Wake robin:

Large-flowered
Ill-scented
Scasile-flowered
Painted
Nodding
Dwarf white

Grasshriber or Smilax (See Shrubby
Vines)

Carriac flower, 2

C. Yucca

C. Asparagus

Eastern camass or Wild hyacinth

ORCHID:

Lady's slipper:

Yellow or Downy

Pink

Showy

Orchids, Showy

Crane-fly orchid

Green orchids or Long-bracted orchids:

Long bracted

Small green wood

Ragged

Yellow fringed

Purple fringed

Purple fringeless

Pogonia

Calopogon or Grass pink

Ladies' tresses, 3

Tway-blade

Rattlesnake plantain

Adder's mouth

Coral root, 3

Adam and Eve or Putty-root

WHITE or GHOST PLANTS

DOBBEN

BROOMRAPE:

One-flowered broomrape or Cancer root

Beechdrops

Squaw root

INDIAN PIPE:

Indian pipe
False hellebore drops

OTHER HERBS

ALANTHUS:

White willow
Ruellia

AMARANTH or Pigweed, 2

BARBERY:

Blue cobweb
Tumbleweed
Mayapple

BURNWORT:

Wild ginger:
Evergreen smooth
Annual pubescent

BLACKBELL:

Bellflower:
Marsh
Tall
Panicled
Harebell
C. Common
Venus looking glass

BEARDE:

Hound's tongue
and Wild comfrey
Virginia stickared
Virginia bluebells
Forget-me-not
Gromwell, 2 ?
and Puccoon, 2 ?
Viper's bugloss or Blue weed

BUCKWHEATS:

- Sleep sorrel
- and Yellow curled dock
- and Broad-leaved dock
- and Red-veined dock

C. Buckwheat

PERSECURIA or Knotweeds:

- Pennsylvania persecuria
- Pale persecuria
- Smartweed
- Lady's thumb
- Doerweed
- Black bindweed
- Climbing false buckwheat
- Tearthumb, 2
- C. Prince's feather
- Virginia knotweed

COSMOSMUM:

- Chickory
- C. Salsify
- Cynthia or Krigia
- Gum succory or Chondrilla
- Dandelion, 2
- Sow thistle, 3
- Wild lettuce, 3
- Hawkweed or Rattlesnake weed
- and King devil
- Rattlesnake root
- and White lettuce
- Ragweed, 2
- Clothur
- Ironweed
- Elephant's foot
- Joepye weed, 2
- and Thoroughwort or Boneset, 4
- False boneset or Kuhnia

Bluing-star or Gay feather, 3
Gum plant or Grindelia
Maryland golden aster or Chrysopsis
Goldenrod, 12:

Wand-like, yellow
Rod-like, yellow
White or Silver-red

False goldenrod or Brachychaeta
Aster, 14:

New England
Smooth
Dense-flowered
Tradescant's
Tall flat-top

Robb's plantain
and Fleabane

Cudweed

Everlasting

Pearly everlasting

Common everlasting or Cudweed

Rhynchanthe or Horseneal

Leaf-cup or Polymnia

Cup plant or Silphium
and Rosinweed

Pewee

Coneflower or Rudbeckia:

Coneflower

Black-eyed susan

Orange-coneflower

Britton's coneflower

Tall or Green-headed coneflower

Purple coneflower or Brauneria

Sunflower

and Jerusalem artichoke

False sunflower or Heliosis

Wigstem or Yellow ironweed

Crownbeard or Verbesina
Tickseed or Coreopsis

Bidens:

Bar marigold
Spanish needles
Beggars ticks

Galinsoga

Helenium:

Sneezeweed or Swamp sunflower
Purple-head sneezeweed

Yarrow

Hog fennel or Camomile

Ox-eye daisy or Chrysanthemum

Tansy

Wormwood or Artemisia

Coltsfoot or Tussilago

Leopard's bane or Arnica

Fireweed or Erechtillis

Indian plantain, 2

Senecio:

Squaw-wood
Groundsel
Ragwort
Golden ragwort
Butterweed

Burdock

Thistle

Scotch thistle

Knapweed

and Starthistle

Blessed thistle

Hawkbeard or Crepsis

Crowfoot:

Goldenscal
Marsh marigold
Green hellebore

Gold thread

Bunchberry

White

Red

Black cohosh

and American hophorn

Wild larkspur or delphinium:

Dwarf

Field

Columbine

Monkshood or Aconitum

Meadow rue:

Early

Tall

Fall

Rue anemone or Anemonella

Anemone:

Wood

Tall

Mountain

DOGbane:

Spreading dogbane

and Indian hemp

and Velvet dogbane

Dogwood: (See also SUMMER)

Dwarf cornel or Bunchberry

EVENING PRIMROSE:

Seedbox or Rattle-box

Fieldweed or Willowherb

Evening primrose:

Common evening primrose

Narrow-leaved evening primrose

Sundrops

Narrow-leaved sundrops

Gaura

Enchanter's nightshade

FALSE MIGNONIA
FINWORT:

Mullein:

Great mullein
Moth mullein

Butter-and-eggs
and Blue toad flax

Small snapdragon
Maryland figwort
Turtlehead

Beard-tongue, 4

Monkey-flower:

Square-stemmed
Sharp-winged

False pimpernel

Hedge hyssop, 3

Purple hyssop

Veronica:

Speedwell:

Field, 2

Ditch

Culver's root

Purple foxglove or Digitalis

False foxglove:

Smooth

Fern-leaved

Downy

Entire-leaved

Holm's gerardia or Slender foxglove

Painted cup or Indian paint brush

Cow wheat

Lancewort or Wood betony

Blue-eyed mary or Collinsia

FLAX

GALAX

GERANIUM

Beck's

Fringed (rare)

Obedient (rare)

GERANIUM

Wild geranium

Carolina cranesbill

GINSENG

Ginseng

Wild ginseng

Goosefoot or Lambsquarter

Gourd

Bar cucumber

Wild balsam apple

JESSE WARE

Spotted touch-me-not

Pale touch-me-not

LOBELIA

Lobelia

Blue lobelia

Indian tobacco

Downy lobelia

Pale spiked lobelia

Cardinal flower

LOOSESTRIPE: (See also PRIMROSE)

Swamp loosestrife

Retala

Clammy euphorbia

LOOSE

MARSH

Button bush

Houstonia

Bluebells

Large houstonia

Slender houstonia

Long-leaved houstonia

Partridge berry

Reckstraw:

Reckstraw

Wild leucine

Claviers

Carpet weed or mullugo

MALLOW:

Common mallow

Indian mallow or Velvet leaf

IBISUS:

Rose mallow

Flower-of-an-hour

False mallow or Prickly sida

MEADOW BEAUTY

MILKWEED:

Milkweed:

Common milkweed

Swamp milkweed

Four-leaved milkweed

White milkweed

Poke milkweed

Butterfly weed

Anglepod

MILKWORT:

Polygala:

Fringed milkwort or polygala

Whorled milkwort or polygala

Purple milkwort or polygala

Schnee snake-root

MINT:

Carpenter's herb or Bugle

Blue curls or Bastard pennyroyal

Wood sage

False pennyroyal

Skullcap:

Downy

Mad dog
 Heart-leaved
 Hyssop
 Hourhound or Marrubium
 Hyssop
 Melissa or Cedar-cella
 Catnip:
 Catnip
 Ground ivy
 Self-heal or Heal-all
 False dragon-head
 and Lion's heart
 Hemp nettle or Galeopsis
 Henbit
 and Dead nettle
 Motherwort or Leonurus
 Hedge nettle or Stachys
 Lyre-leaved sage or Salvia
 Monarda:
 Horsemint
 Basil balm
 Bergamot
 Pale bergamot
 Purple bergamot
 Bee-balm or Oswego tea
 Elephilia:
 Pennyroyal
 Melissa or Balm
 Wild basil or Savory or Satureja
 Calamint or Basil or Clinopodium
 Mountain mint, 3
 Distany or Cunila
 Bugle weed or Lycopas
 and Water hourhound
 Mint:
 Spearmint

Peppermint
Field mint
Richweed or Collinsonia

MORNING GLORY:

Morning glory or Ipomoea:
Small red morning glory
Common escaped morning glory
Small-flowered white morning glori,
Wild potato
C. Cypress vine
Bindweed or Convolvulus
C. Sweet potato

MUSTARD:

Peppergrass or Lepidium:
Smooth
Downy
Whitlow grass or Draba
Shepherd's purse or Capsella
Toothwort or Dentaria, 2
Cress or Cardamine:
Bulbous cress
Round-leaved water cress
Hairy bitter cress
Winter cress
Rock cress or Arabis:
Rock cress
Sickle pod
Hedge mustard or Sisymbrium
Mustard or Brassica, 2
Marsh water cress or Radicula
Treadle mustard or Erysimum
Dance's rocket or Hesperis

NETTLE:

Nettle or Urtica
Wood-nettle or Laportea

C. Hops or Humulus
Clear weed or Pilea

SPURGEON:

Solanum:

Nightshade or Bittersweet
Black nightshade
Horse nettle or Sandbrier
C. Tomato
C. Potato
C. Egg plant

Apple of Peru or Nicandra

Physalis:

Common ground cherry
Clammy ground cherry

Datura or Jimson weed:

White

Purple

Matrimony vine or Lycium (Shrubby)

C. Tobacco or Nicotiana

ORPINE-

Sedum:

Sedum or stonecrop

Nevin's stonecrop

Yellow stonecrop

Widow's cross

Ditch stone-crop or Penthorum

PARSLEY:

Wild carrot or Queen Anne's lace

Angelica

Snakeroot or Sanicula

Pennywort or Hydrocotyl

Harbinger-of-spring or Erigenia

Sweet cicely, &

Cowbane or Oxypolis

Wild parsnip or Pastinaca

Cow parsnip or Heracleum

Meadow parsnip or Thaspium
 Meadow parsnip or Zizia
 Pimpernel or Taenidia
 Angelica or Ligusticum
 Hare's ear or Modesty or Bupleurum
 Poison hemlock or Conium
 Water hemlock or Cienia
 Honewort or Cryptotaenia

PASSION FLOWER

PEA:

Wild lupin
 False indigo:
 Blue false indigo
 Horse-fly weed
 Sweet clover:
 White
 Yellow
 Clover:
 Red
 Crimson
 White
 Yellow or Hop
 Small yellow or hop
 Mountain or Kate's mountain (rare)
 Rabbit-foot
 C. Alsike
 C. Alfalfa

Goats rue

Vetch:

Blue
 Carolina
 Common

Milk vetch

Tick trefoil, 5.

Bush clover or Lespedeza:

Common

Creeping
Hairy
Nuttall's
Wand-like
Intermediate
Wild bean or *Aplous*
Bean vine or *Phaseolus*
Wild peanut or *Amphicarpa*
Pencil flower or *Stylosanthes*

Pinks:

Phlox:

Wild sweet william (*Maculata*)
Mountain phlox (*Ovata*)
Sword-leaved phlox (*Buckleyi*)
Wild blue phlox (*Divaricata*)
Crawling phlox (*Stolonifera*)
Thick-leaved phlox (*Carolina*)
C. Garden phlox (*Paniculata*)
Moss pink (*Subulata*)
Greek valerian or *Polemonium*
and Jacob's ladder

Pink:

Corn cockle

Silene:

Past pink
Fire pink
Bladder campion
Starry campion
Sleepy catchfly
Night-flowering catchfly
Bouncing Bet or Soapwort
Depford pink
Evening lychnis
and C. Mullein pink
Corn spurry
Forked chickweed or *Anchia*

Chickweed or Stellaria:

Smooth chickweed

Great smooth chickweed

Long-leaved stitchwort

Mouse-ear chickweed or Cerastium:

Common

Large

Nodding

PLANTAIN:

Plantain:

Common

Rugel's

Narrow-leaved

White dwarf

POKEWEED

POPPY:

Corn poppy or Papaver

Celandine poppy or Stylophorum

Celandine or Chelidonium

Bloodroot or Sanguinaria

Dicentra:

Dutchman's breeches

Squirrel corn

Wild bleeding heart

Corydalis:

Pink

Golden

Fumitory

Mountain fringe or Alleghany vine

PRIMROSE:

Lysimachia or Loosestrife:

Four-leaved loosestrife

Bulb-bearing loosestrife or Swamp
candle

Creeping loosestrife or Moneywort

Sectretment:

Fringed loosestrife
Lance-leaved loosestrife
Trailing loosestrife
Star flower or Tientalis
Shooting star or American cowslip
Fingered

Proslake:

Parsimon or Parsley
Spring beauty:
Narrow leaved
Broad-leaved

Rockrose:

Frostweed
Pinweed, 2

Bow: (See also *SINUUS* and *TRACIS*)

Spiraea, Hardhack, etc., see *SINUUS*
Indian physic or Ipocac
Goat's beard or Aruncus
Raspberry, Blackberry, etc., see *SINUUS*
Dallbards
Wild strawberry, 2
Indian strawberry
Barren strawberry
Chinquetail or Potentilla
Geum or Arvens.

White
Purple
Cream
Yellow
Rough

Meadow queen or Philipendula
Agrimony
Salad burnet
Rose—see *SINUUS*

SANDALWOOD:

Hastard sandflax

SANSEFRASE:

Sansefrase:

Early

Lettuce

Swamp

Bishop's cap or Mitella

False bishop's cap or Tiarella

Alum root

Grass of Parnassus

SCENNA: (See also TREES)

Wild scenna

and Sensitive pea

SPURGE:

Spurge:

Spotted

Upright

Flowering

Croton

Three-seeded mercury, &

Castor-oil plant

SUNDEW

TRISSEL

VALERIAN:

Valerian

Corn salad or Lamb lettuce

VIOLET:

Stemless violets:

Early blue

Wooly blue

Arrow-leaved

Bird's foot, blue

and Bicolor

Early yellow

Sweet white

Large-leaved
Large-stemmed violets
Downy yellow
Canada
Pale, striped
Long-spurred
Schick's
Pansy or Johnny-jump-up
Field pansy

Green violet

WATERLILY:

Waterlily, 3
Fraccho

WATER LILY:

Yellow pond lily

WINTERGREEN: (See also SHRUBS: HEATH)

Round-leaved pyrola or Wintergreen
and Shinleaf

Tea-berried Wintergreen or Mt. tea
(Shrubby)

Spotted wintergreen
and Pipitocera. (Both slightly
shrubby)

WOODSORREL:

Oxalis:

Yellow woodsorrel
Great yellow woodsorrel
Lady's woodsorrel
Violet woodsorrel
Pink woodsorrel
Tall yellow woodsorrel

SHRUBBY VINES

BITTNSWORT:

Dutchman's pipe

CROW FOOT:

Clematis, 2

CUSCUTTO:

C. English ivy

GRAPE:

Grape:

Fox grape

Small grape

Frost grape

Riverside grape

Summer grape

C. Ampelopsis: Pepper vine, etc.

Virginia creeper

and C. Boston ivy

HONEYSUCKLE: (See also SHRUBS)

Common honeysuckle

LILY:

Greenbrier or Smilax:

Round-leaved

Glaucous

Hispid or Prickly

Long-stalked

MOONSEED

PEA:

C. Wisteria

ROSE: (See also SHRUBS)

Dewberry

STAFFTREE:

Climbing bittersweet

SUNAG: (See also SHRUBS)

Poison ivy or Poison oak, 2

TRUMPET VINE OR TRUMPET CREEPER

SHRUBS

Including some cultivated ones. For the
dwarf and shrubby resinous plants,
see TREES.

RASPBERRY

Raspberry

- American
- C. European
- C. Japanese
- C. Red Japanese

RHODODENDRON

Rhododendron:

- Buckthorn:
- Carolina
- Lance-leaved
- Alder-leaved
- New Jersey tea

CACTACEAE or Strawberry shrub, 2

DOGWOOD:

- Dogwood
- Flowering
- Round-leaved
- (and others)

GOOSEBERRY:

Hercules club

GOOSEBERRY: (Or in SASSAPARILLA)

- Wild or Prickly gooseberry, 2
- and Wild currant, 2
- and cultivated ones

HAGBERRY

HATH:

Rhododendron:

Azalea:

- Pink azalea or Wild Honeysuckle
- Flame or Yellow azalea
- Clammy or White azalea or
- Swamp honeysuckle
- Smooth or Tree or Fragrant
- azalea

Rhododendron or Laurel
Rhododendron or Great laurel
Mt. rosebay or Purple rhododen-
dron

Kalmia or Mt. laurel or Calico bush
Alleghany monarda

Andromeda or Lyonia:

Stagger bush (rare)

Fetter bush (rare)

Male berry (rare)

Trailing arbutus or Mayflower

Wintergreen

Huckleberry, 3

and Box huckleberry

Buckberry or Doeberry

and Blucherry, 5

and Cranberry, 3

HOLLY:

American holly (evergreen)

and Black alder or Winterberry
(deciduous)

and Ilex monticola (deciduous)

HONEYSUCKLE:

Indian currant or Coral berry

and C. Snowberry

Viburnum:

Maple-leaved viburnum or arrow-wood

Common arrow-wood

Withe-rod or Wild raisin

Black haw or Sloe or Stagbush

C. Highbush cranberry

Elder or Sambucus:

Common

Red-berried

Bush honeysuckle or Diervilla

and C. Weigelia

Trumpet honeysuckle
C. Laniata

LAUREL:

Sassafras
Spice bush

LEGUMES:

C. Buddlein or Butterfly bush

MADEIRA:

Button bush

MALLOWS:

Hibiscus:

Swamp rose mallow ?
C. Althea or Rose of Sharon
C. Giant-flower mallows

MYRTUM or DIRCA:

Leatherwood

NUTLETS:

NETTLE:

C. Osage orange

OAK:

Alder, 2
Hazelnut
Scrub oak
Chinquapin

OLIVE:

C. Lilac or Syringa
Fringe tree
C. Privet
C. Forsythia

PEA:

Rose acacia

ROSE: (See also TREES)

Wild rose, 4 ?
and C. many cultivated ones
Ninckark

Cranapple
and Chokeberry, 2
Raspberry
and Blackberry, 3
and Flowering raspberry

Spiraea:

Wild spiraea
Hardhack
Meadow sweet, 3
C. Bridal wreath, etc.

Thorn, 3 ?

C. Japanese quince
C. Mock orange or "Syringa"
and C. Flowering almond
C. Kerria

Rosa:

Shrubby trefoil

St. Johnswort:

St. Johnswort:

Shrubby
Common
Spotted
Pale
Marsh
Dwarf
Golden

St. Andrew's cross

SANDALWOOD:

Buffalo nut

SAXIFRAGE:

Hydrangea:

Wild hydrangea
C. Snowball bush
C. Hydrangea

C. Deutzia

Gooseberry (See GOOSEBERRY)

Scorpa
Red
Scorpa
Wa
Ca
Succa
Su

C
Tana
C
Wind
E

Wet
And

Gr

SERRA:
Red bud or Pink bud or Judas tree
SHAPPEE or SPRINKLE TREE:
Wahoo or Burning bush
and Strawberry bush
Canby's Mountain lover (rare)
SHRUB: (See also **SHRUBBY VINES**)

SUNSET:
Smooth
Staghorn
Mountain
Sweet-scented
C. Smoke tree

TAMARISK:
C. Tamarisk
WILLOW: (See also **TREES**)
Heart-leaved willow
and Silky willow
and Prairie willow
and C. Pussy willow

WITCH HAZEL
ADDITIONAL CULTIVATED SHRUBS:
C. Shrub yellow root
C. Daphne
C. Boxwood
C. Crepe myrtle
C. Hollygrape

TREES

GYMNOCERAMS, arranged by genera:
Yew
Pine:
White
Yellow
Scrub
Table mountain

C. Japanese or Cut-leaf

C. Norway

Maple, Ash-leaved or Box elder

Mulberry:

Red

White

Mulberry, Paper

Oak: (See also *Summus*)

White

Post

Swamp white

Yellow

Chestnut

Red

Pin

Scarlet

Black

Laurel

Paulownia or "Lavender catalpa"

Pawpaw

Persimmon

Poplar (Some introduced):

Cottonwood

White poplar or Abele:

Nivea

Pyramidalis

Globosa

Pendula or Weeping

Black poplar:

Nigra

Lombardy or Italica

Carolina poplar

Balm of Gilead

European aspen:

Tremula

Weeping

Amorpha or Quaking aspen
Base Family:

Pyrus.

Pear

Crab apple (See *Sorbus*)

Apple

Mountain ash

European mountain ash or

Rowan tree

Amelanchier:

Service berry or "Sarcis", 3

Thorn (See *Sorbus*)

Prunus:

Wild black cherry

Chokecherry (See *Sorbus*)

Fire or Pin cherry

Wild plum

Peach

and many cultivated trees

Sassafras

Silver-bell

Smoke-tree (See *Sorbus*)

Sourwood

Sycamore

Walnut:

Black-walnut

White walnut or Butternut

C. English walnut

Willow: (See also *Sorbus*)

Black or Common willow

Creekside willows, 4

White willow

Weeping willow